

**Grammar**

Past perfect

**过去完成时**

**定义：**

**表示到过去某一时间动作已完成或延续到某一过去时间的动作或状态，也就是说发生在“过去的过去”。**

**结构：**

**had + done**

**用法：**

（1）过去完成时时间状语有：

by (yesterday), by then, by the end of (last…)或者由when, before等引出状语从句

有时句子中会有already, just, once, ever, never等词语,也会有for… 或since…构成的时间状语。

They had already finished cleaning the classroom when their teacher came.

当老师来的时候他们已经打扫完了教室

The woman had left before he realized she was a cheat.

在他发觉那个妇女是个骗子时她已经走掉了

（2）过去完成时常用于宾语从句中、after引导的从句中,或者从句是before引导的主句中：

After I had put on my shoes and hat, I walked into the darkness.

我穿上鞋子戴上帽子走进了黑暗之中

He said that he had never seen a kangaroo before.

他说他以前从来没有见过袋鼠)

**练习**

1. When Li Ming hurried home, he found that his mother \_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_to hospital.

A has; been sent B had; sent C has; sent D had; been sent

2. We \_\_\_\_five English songs by the end of last term.

A had learned B learned C have learned D will have learned

3. Han Mei told me she \_\_\_\_\_lunch, so she was very hungry.

A has had B hasn't have C have had D hadn't had

4. By the end of 1976, many buildings \_\_\_\_\_built in the city.

A have been B have C had been D will

5. She \_\_\_\_\_her keys in the office so she had to wait until her husband \_\_\_\_home.

A has left; comes B had left; would come C had left; came D left; had come

6. He said that it was at least ten years since I \_\_\_\_\_a good drink.

A had enjoyed B was enjoying C have enjoyed D have been enjoying

7. The meeting \_\_\_\_\_when Mr. Wang \_\_\_\_\_to school.

A has begun; get B has been on; get C had begun; got D had been on; got

8．He asked me \_ \_\_\_ during the summer holidays.

A. where I had been B. where I had gone C. where had I been D. where had I gone

9. What \_\_\_\_\_ Jane \_\_\_\_ by the time he was sever?

A. did, do B. has, done C did, did. D. had, done

10. I \_\_\_\_\_\_ 900 English words by the time I was ten。

A. learned B. was learning C. had learned D. learnt

11. She \_\_\_\_\_lived here for \_\_\_\_\_\_ years.

A. had, a few B. has, several C. had, a lot of D. has, a great deal of

12. By the time my parents reached home yesterday, I \_\_\_\_\_ the dinner already.

A had cooked B. cooked C. have cooked D. was cooked

13. She said she \_\_\_\_\_ the principle already

A .has seen B. saw C. will see D. had seen

14. She said her family \_\_\_\_\_\_ themselves \_\_\_\_\_\_ the army during the war.

A. has hidden, from B. had hidden, from C. has hidden, with D. had hidden, with

15. By the time he was ten years old, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. has completed university B. has completed the university

C. had completed an university D. had completed university

16. She had written a number of books \_\_\_\_\_ the end of last year.

A. for B. in C. by D. at

17. He \_\_\_\_\_ to play \_\_\_\_ before he was 11 years old.

A had learned, piano B. had learned, the piano

C. has learned, the piano D. learns, piano

18. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Annie \_\_\_\_ by the time he was ten?

A. did, do B. did, did C. has, done D. had done

19 .He \_\_\_ in the factory for three years before he joined the Army.

A. has worked B. works C. had worked D. will work

20. By the end of last week, they \_\_\_\_ the bridge.

A. has completed B. completed C. will complete D. had completed